

## Discharge instructions: Brain surgery

### Pain control

- Typically, we will prescribe a narcotic for the immediate post-operative period to control pain.
  - In most cases, 1-2 tablets taken every 4 hours is sufficient for relief.
  - Most patients need this only for the first 2 weeks following surgery.
  - You should reduce or discontinue this medication as pain decreases.
- These medications contain a large dose of Tylenol. Therefore, you should not take additional Tylenol at the same time.
- Do not take non-steroidal anti-inflammatory medications, such as ibuprofen, naproxen or aspirin, for 3 months following surgery as these medications may block proper bone healing.

### Constipation

- Pain medicines and anesthesia can be very constipating. If you experience constipation you can try any or all of the following:
  - Gentle physical activity.
  - Drinking plenty of fluids.
  - Taking over-the-counter stool softeners or laxatives, such as milk of magnesia or Dulcolax.

### Activity restrictions

- Do not drive while on pain medication.
- No smoking.
- Avoid strenuous exercise.
- Avoid heavy lifting.
- No heavy housework for 1 month.
- Bed rest may **slow** your recovery.
  - Walking is the best exercise and daily walking is strongly recommended.
    - Gradually increase the length and distance of your walks.
    - We suggest starting inside your home, then continuing out and around the yard as tolerated and progressing to short walks in your neighborhood or shopping mall.
  - Once you are able to walk without difficulty, you may drive.

### Incision care

- The outer dressings can be removed on the 3rd day after your surgery, at which time your incision can be left uncovered.
- Do not apply lotions or cream to incisions.
- Steri-Strips will cover the incision(s) and will begin to fall off in approximately 7-10 days.
  - If they have not fallen off in 2 weeks, you may remove them.
- You may begin showering 3 days after surgery.
  - After showering pat area dry; **do not** rub the incision.
  - Although you may shower, you will have staples in place. **Do not** get your head wet until the staples have been removed.
    - Wear a shower cap or take a bath during this time.

### Warning signs

**Please call your physician immediately at (804) 828-9165 if you experience the following:**

- Constant bleeding from the incision that will not stop after applying direct pressure for 10

- minutes.
- If your incision develops redness or swelling, or a change in wound drainage, such as an increase in amount, a foul order or change in color.
  - Change in mental status, such as unusual behavior, confusion and difficulty walking.
  - A temperature of more than 101.5 degrees Fahrenheit.

**Follow up**

- Please call the office your first week home to report your progress.
- If a post-operative appointment was not scheduled prior to your surgery, please call the office within 48 hours of being discharged to schedule your first post-operative visit.
- Your estimated return to work will be determined between you and your physician, but you should expect to be out of work for an average of 4-6 weeks or more.

**Please call us at (804) 828-9165 with any questions or concerns.**